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$$\begin{aligned}
 h\tau_{n+1}(h) &= y_{n+1} - y_n \\
 &= y_n + h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2!} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''_n + O(h^4) - (y_{n-1} + 2h f_n) \\
 &= y_n + h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2!} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''_n + O(h^4) - (y_n - h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2!} y''_n - \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''_n + O(h^4)) \\
 &= y_n + h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2!} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''_n + O(h^4) - h + h y'_n - \frac{h^2}{2!} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''_n - 2h y'_n \\
 &= \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''_n + O(h^4)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tau_{n+1}(h) = \frac{h^2}{3} y''_n + O(h^3)$$

Order 2 ✓

$$\begin{aligned}
 \underline{\underline{y}}_{n-1} &= y(x_n - h) \\
 &= y(x_n) - h y'(x_n) + \frac{h^2}{2!} y''(x_n) - \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''(x_n) + O(h^4) \\
 &= y_n - h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2!} y''_n - \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''_n + O(h^4)
 \end{aligned}$$

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Truncation error

$$h T_{n+1}(h) = Y_{n+1} - y_{n+1}$$

$$= y_n + h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + \Theta(h^4) - (y_{n-1} + 2h f_n)$$

(n@) $y_{n-1} = y(x_{n-1})$

$$= y(x_n - h)$$

$$= y(x_n) - h y'(x_n) + \frac{h^2}{2} y''(x_n) - \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + \Theta(h^4)$$

~~$$= y_n + h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + \Theta(h^4)$$~~

~~$$= y_n + h y'_n - \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n - 2h y'_n + \Theta(h^4)$$~~

$$= \frac{1}{3} h^3 y'''_n + \Theta(h^4)$$

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$$\Rightarrow h T_{n+1}(h) = Y_{n+1} - y_{n+1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} h^3 y'''_n + \Theta(h^4)$$

$$T_{n+1}(h) = \frac{1}{3} h^3 y'''_n + \Theta(h^4)$$

So, Order of accuracy = 2

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ନେମ. ପାଠେଶ୍ୱର	540510684
ନେମ. ଶିନ୍ଦୁରାମ	540510885
ନେମ. ଲୋକ୍ସ୍ୟ	540510733
ନେମ. ପାଠେଶ୍ୱର	540510730
ନେମ. ଲୋକ୍ସ୍ୟ	540510734

$$\begin{aligned}
 h T_{n+1}(h) &= y_{n+1} - y_{n+1} \\
 &= y_n + h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + O(h^4) \\
 &\quad - (y_{n-1} + 2h f_n) \\
 &= y_n + h y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + O(h^4) \\
 &\quad - y(x_n) - h y'(x_n) - \frac{h^2}{2} y''(x_n) + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n - 2h y'_n + O(h^4) \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} h^3 y'''_n + O(h^4)
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{n-1} &= y(x_{n-1}) \\
 &= y(x_n - h)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= y(x_n) - h y'(x_n) + \frac{h^2}{2} y''(x_n) - \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + O(h^4)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore h T_{n+1}(h) &= y_{n+1} - y_{n+1} \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} h^3 y'''_n + O(h^4) \\
 \therefore T_{n+1}(h) &= \frac{1}{3} h^2 y''_n + O(h^3)
 \end{aligned}$$

Order of accuracy ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 hT_{n+1}(h) &= Y_{n+1} - Y_{n+1} \\
 &= Y_n + hY'_n + \frac{h^2}{2}Y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6}Y'''_n + O(h^4) - (Y_{n-1} + \epsilon h f_n) + \frac{1}{6}h^3 y''' + O(h^4) \\
 &= Y_n + hY'_n + \frac{h^2}{2}Y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6}Y'''_n + O(h^4) - (Y_n - hY'_n + \frac{1}{2}h^2 Y''_n + O(h^3)) + \cancel{\epsilon h Y'_n} \\
 &\quad - \cancel{Y_n + hY'_n + \frac{h^2}{2}Y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6}Y'''_n} + O(h^4) - \cancel{Y_n + bY_n - \frac{1}{2}h^2 Y''_n - O(h^3)} - \cancel{\epsilon h Y'_n}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$hT_{n+1}(h) = \cancel{\frac{h^3}{5} Y'''_n} + O(h^4) = \frac{h^3}{3} Y'''_n + O(h^4)$$

$$\therefore T_{n+1}(h) = \cancel{\frac{h^2}{6} Y''_n} + O(h^3) \quad \checkmark$$

so, the Trapezoidal method has order $\underline{2}$ (i.e. 2^{nd} order of accuracy)

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u.n. ချိုးကြောင်း နှိပ်စီ 540510619
u.n. ချိုးကြောင်း ခုံမြေနေဂြာ 540510629
u.n. ချိုးကြောင်း အမြဲ့ 540510646
u.n. ဒုံးလွှာ ဒုံးလွှာ 540510689

Truncation error

$$h Z_{n+1}(h) = Y_{n+1} - y_{n+1}$$

$$= y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2}y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6}y'''_n + O(h^4) - (y_{n+1} + zhf_n)$$

Since $f_n = y'_n$, $h Z_{n+1}(h) = y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2}y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6}y'''_n + O(h^4) - (y_{n+1} + zh y'_n)$

Note

$$\begin{aligned} y_{n-1} &= y(x_{n-1}) \\ &\approx y(x_n - h) \\ &= y(x_n) - hy'(x_n) + \frac{h^2 y''(x_n)}{2} - \frac{h^3 y'''(x_n)}{6} + O(h^4) \end{aligned}$$

$$h Z_{n+1}(h) = y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2}y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6}y'''_n + O(h^4) - y(x_n) + hy'(x_n) - \frac{h^2 y''(x_n)}{2} + \frac{h^3 y'''(x_n)}{6} - O(h^4) - 2hy'_n$$

$$y(x_n) = y_n ; h Z_{n+1}(h) = y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2}y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6}y'''_n + O(h^4) - y_n + hy'_n - \frac{h^2 y''(x_n)}{2} + \frac{h^3 y'''(x_n)}{6} - O(h^4) - 2hy'_n$$

$$\therefore h Z_{n+1}(h) = \frac{h^3}{3}y'''_n + O(h^4)$$

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ดังนั้น

Order of accuracy

= ?

หมายความว่า

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4. นางสาวชลิตา	ใบเบอร์	540510578
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7. นางสาวสุษณีย์	ใบเบอร์	540510599

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ຂ່າງສົກ	ເຈົ້າຈົ່າ	ເນັດລົມບັນຍາ	540510624
ຂ່າງສົກ	ຜົມຕາ	ຈົ່າສົກ	540510660
ຂ່າງສົກ	ວຽກທິນັກ	ເຊື້ອງໄກໂຄຕາ	540510693
ຂ່າງສົກ	ວິໄລວະຮູນ	ກັນກາ	540510695

Truncation error

$$\begin{aligned}
 h E_{n+1}(h) &= Y_{n+1} - y_{n+1} \\
 &= y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + O(h^4) - (y_{n+1} + 2hf_n) \\
 &= y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + O(h^4) - (y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n - \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + O(h^4)) \\
 &\quad + 2hy'_n \quad (\because f_n = y'_n) \\
 &= \cancel{y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + O(h^4)} - \cancel{y_n + hy'_n - \frac{h^2}{2} y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} y'''_n + O(h^4)} \\
 &\quad - 2hy'_n \quad \checkmark \\
 &= \frac{h^3}{3} y'''_n + O(h^4)
 \end{aligned}$$

ຈຳນວດ $h E_{n+1}(h) = Y_{n+1} - y_{n+1}$

$$= \frac{h^3}{3} y'''_n + O(h^4)$$

$$E_{n+1}(h) = \frac{h^2}{3} y''_n + O(h^3) \quad \checkmark$$

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So, the midpoint method has order \checkmark *

$$h T_{n+1}(h) = Y_{n+1} - Y_{n+1} \quad (\quad Y_i = Y_{i-1}, i=1, \dots, n)$$

$$= \left[Y_n + h Y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} Y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} Y'''_n + O(h^4) \right] - (Y_{n-1} + 2h f_n)$$

$$= \left[Y_n + h Y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} Y''_n + \frac{h^3}{6} Y'''_n + O(h^4) \right] - \left[Y_n + h Y'_n + \frac{h^2}{2} Y''_n - \frac{h^3}{6} Y'''_n + O(h^4) + 2h f_n \right]$$

$$= 2h Y'_n + \frac{h^3}{3} Y'''_n - 2h f_n$$

$$\therefore T_{n+1}(h) = 2Y'_n + \frac{h^2}{3} Y'''_n - 2f_n \quad \checkmark$$

From $f_n = Y'_n$

$$\Rightarrow T_{n+1}(h) = \frac{h^2}{3} Y'''_n \quad \checkmark$$

ស្តីពីរា
តាមអង្គភាព និគមន៍ និង order = 2

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សោរជន លោកទឹន្នន័យ 540510597

សោរជន កំណែលទិន្នន័យ 550510454

Midpoint method

$$y_{n+1} = y_{n-1} + 2h f(x_n, y_n) \quad , \quad n \geq 1$$

Truncation error

$$\begin{aligned} h \cdot T_{n+1}(h) &= Y_{n+1} - y_{n+1} \\ &= y_n + hy_n' + \frac{h^2}{2} y_n'' + \frac{h^3}{6} y_n''' + \Theta(h^4) \\ &\quad - (y_{n-1} + 2hf_n) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{मग } Y_n = y_n ;$$

$$= y_n + hy_n' + \frac{h^2}{2} y_n'' + \frac{h^3}{6} y_n''' + \Theta(h^4) - y_{n-1} - 2hy_n'$$

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$$\begin{aligned} y_{n-1} &= y(x_{n-1}) \\ &= y(x_n - h) \\ &= y(x_n) - hy'(x_n) + \frac{h^2}{2} y''(x_n) - \frac{h^3}{6} y'''(x_n) + \frac{h^4}{24} y^{(4)}(x_n) + \Theta(h^5) \\ &= y_n - hy_n' + \frac{h^2}{2} y_n'' - \frac{h^3}{6} y_n''' + \frac{h^4}{24} y_n^{(4)} + \cancel{\Theta(h^5)} \end{aligned}$$

बहुपद में y_{n-1} का गल

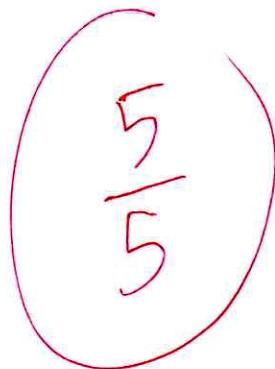
$$\begin{aligned} h \cdot T_{n+1}(h) &= \cancel{y_n} + \cancel{hy_n'} + \cancel{\frac{h^2}{2} y_n''} + \cancel{\frac{h^3}{6} y_n''' + \Theta(h^4)} \\ &\quad - \cancel{y_n} + \cancel{hy_n'} - \cancel{\frac{h^2}{2} y_n''} + \cancel{\frac{h^3}{6} y_n''' - \frac{h^4}{24} y_n^{(4)} + \Theta(h^5)} - 2\cancel{hy_n'} \\ &= \frac{h^3}{3} y_n''' + \cancel{\Theta(h^4)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow h \cdot T_{n+1}(h) = Y_{n+1} - y_{n+1}$$

$$= \frac{h^3}{3} y_n''' + O(h^4)$$

$$\therefore T_{n+1}(h) = \frac{h^2}{3} y_n''' + O(h^3) \quad \times$$

So, the midpoint method has order 2.



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